DRAFT - SUBJECT TO CHANGE

Agenda Item #:

В

PALM BEACH COUNTY BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS

WORKSHOP SUMMARY

Meeting Date:	AUGUST 26, 2025
Department:	COUNTY ADMINISTRATION

I. EXECUTIVE BRIEF

Title: Discussion on South Florida Regional Transit Authority (SFRTA) History and Funding

Summary: The SFRTA is a State of Florida Agency responsible for developing and coordinating a regional transportation system in South Florida. The commuter rail system, known as Tri-Rail, operates along 72 miles of the South Florida Rail Corridor (SFRC) and eight (8) miles of the Florida East Coast Railway (FECR), connecting Miami-Dade, Broward, and Palm Beach Counties. During the 2025 legislative session, the Florida Legislature reduced the annual contribution The Florida Department of Transportation (FDOT) provides to Tri-Rail from \$42.1 million to potentially as low as \$15 million, representing a possible \$27 million reduction in funding. This cut was a result of a new state budget that redirected documentary stamp tax revenues (previously allocated to the State Transportation Trust Fund) to the General Revenue fund. FDOT and SFRTA are actively seeking support from Broward, Miami-Dade, and Palm Beach Counties to help bridge the funding gap, and county staff has been in active discussions with all of these entities. This presentation will share information regarding the funding history of SFRTA, legislative changes in 2025 and their potential impact to rail service and information from the ongoing discussions between stakeholders.

Background and Policy Issues: The SFRTA is administered by a Governing Board of ten (1) members. This includes one (1) county commissioner, one (1) citizen appointee and one (1) governor appointee from each of the three (3) counties, along with one (1) FDOT District Secretary. Florida Statutes, Section 343.58, delineates the minimum amount of funding that each of the three (3) counties must provide to SFRTA. Each county provides not less than \$2.67 million annually for capital, operations, and maintenance. Additionally, each county shall provide no less than \$1.565 million annually to fund operations of the SFRTA.

Attachments:

- 1. Presentation from SFRTA
- 2. Presentation from County Staff

Recommended by:		
,	Department Director	Date
Approved By:		
	County Administration	Date

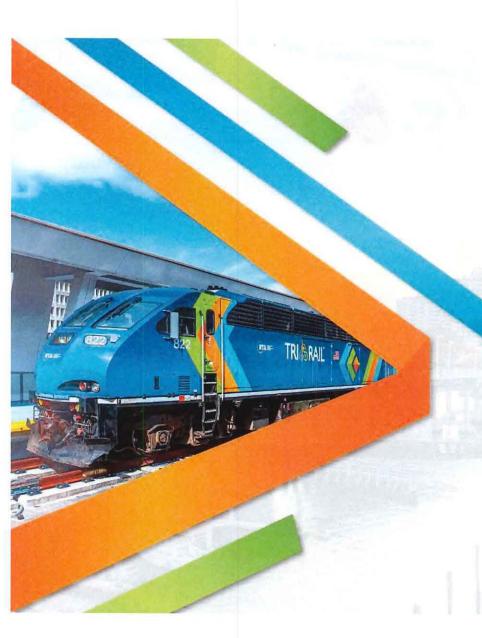
II. FISCAL IMPACT ANALYSIS

A. Five Year Summary of Fiscal Impact:

Fiscal Years	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029
Tiscui Teurs	2023	2020	2027	2020	2029
Capital					
Expenditures					
Operating Costs					
External					
Revenues					
Program					
Income(County)					
In-Kind					
Match(County NET FISCAL					
NET FISCAL IMPACT					
#ADDITIONAL					
FTE					
POSITIONS					
(CUMULATIVE					
<u>`</u>	1	ı	1		I
Is Item Included in			Yes No		
Does this item incl			Yes No		
Does this item incl	ude the use of st	ate funds?	Yes No		
Budget Account N	lo:				
Fund	Dept	Unit			
B. Recommended C. Departmental		nus/Summary	or Fiscar Impaci	:	
	П	I. REVIEW C	OMMENTS:		
A. OFMB Fis	cal and/or Cont	tract Dev. and	Control Commo	ents:	
OF	MB		Contract Dev	. & Control	
B. Legal Suffi	iciency				
Assistant (County Attorney	y			
C. Other Dep	artment Review	v			

(THIS SUMMARY IS NOT TO BE USED AS A BASIS FOR PAYMENT.)

Department Director







Part of the South Florida Regional Transportation Authority

Palm Beach County Board of Commissioners Workshop

David W. Dech, Executive Director August 26, 2025



Tri-Rail History

- ➢In 1986, Tri-County Commuter Rail Organization (TCRO) was formed to develop a new commuter rail system during I-95 widening project. In 1988, FDOT purchased corridor from CSXT, as its plan to keep Tri-County Commuter Rail.
- ➤ On January 9, 1989, Tri-Rail commuter rail service is inaugurated. The system reaches its 1 millionth rider in 1990.
- In 2000, Full Funding Grant Agreement with FTA is signed financing Double Track Project, requiring 50 weekday trains.
- In 2003, Florida Legislature created SFRTA to enhance regional cooperation amongst Tri-Rail and counties.







South Florida Railroads







South Florida Regional Transportation Authority

- PRTA provides track, signal and ossing maintenance on the 73.5-mile outh Florida Rail Corridor (SFRC) dan additional 54 miles of freight vice spur tracks
- RTA dispatches both passenger ins (Tri-Rail, Amtrak) and freight ins (CSXT) on the South Florida Corridor
- RTA operates Tri-Rail commuter rail senger service on two railroad ridors (SFRC & FECR) with funding ovided by state, county, and federal arces

- SFRTA Governing Board Composition
 - Palm Beach County Commissioner
 - Palm Beach County Representative
 - Palm Beach County Governor's Appointee
 - Broward County Commissioner
 - Broward County Representative
 - Broward County Governor's Appointee
 - Miami-Dade County Commissioner
 - Miami-Dade County Representative
 - Miami-Dade County Governor's Appointee
 - FDOT Secretary

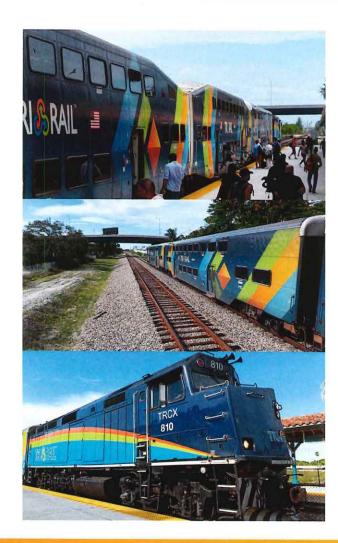






Tri-Rail System

- > years of service
- > 5-mile system on SFRC and 8 miles on FECR
- > stations
- > nnects to 3 major airports
- Operations
 - o Fares
 - 1. \$1.25 \$17.50 (based on zones traveled and discount eligibility)
 - II. \$5 Weekend Fares
 - Weekday
 - 52 trains per day between Mangonia Park & Miami Airport stations
 - II. 2 Express trains per day between WPB and MiamiCentral stations
 - III. 24 Miami Central shuttle trains between Metrorail Transfer and MiamiCentral
 - Weekend
 - I. 30 trains per day between Mangonia Park & Miami Airport stations
 - II. 24 Miami Central shuttle trains between Metrorail Transfer and MiamiCentral (one deadhead)



SFRTA STATE ON TRACK Profile Rider Profile



37% reported annual household income over



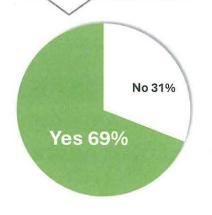
73% college grads, and **75%** employed full time



83%

own at least one automobile

I could have traveled today by car but chose to ride Tri-Rail instead:



How likely are you to recommend Tri-Rail to others?

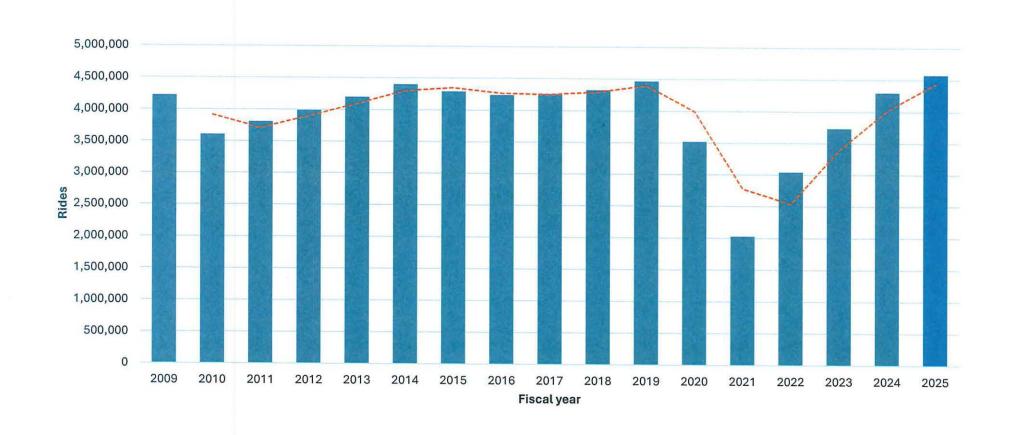
91% Would Recommend

Source: Tri-Rail 2024 On-Board

Survey



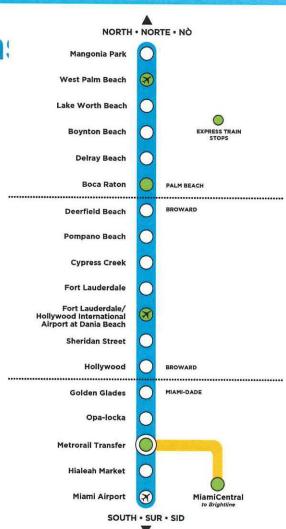
Ridership By Fiscal Year (July-June)





Palm Beach County Station:

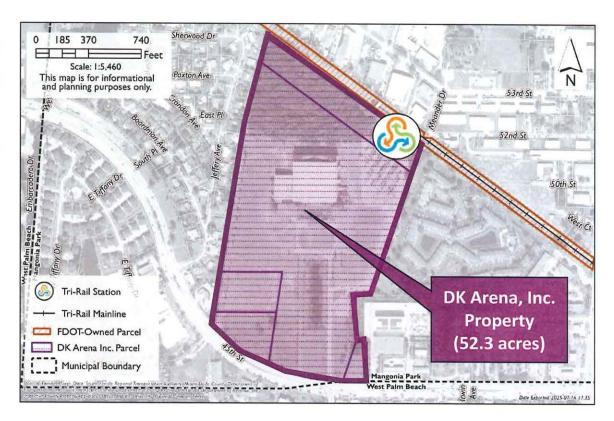
- ➤ Mangonia Park
 - ≥ 45th Street, Town of Mangonia Park
- >West Palm Beach
 - Tamarind Avenue, West Palm Beach
- Lake Worth Beach
 - Lake Worth Road, Lake Worth Beach
- Boynton Beach
 - High Ridge Road, Boynton Beach
- > Delray Beach
 - Congress Avenue, Delray Beach
- ➤ Boca Raton
 - Yamato Road, Boca Raton





Mangonia Park Station

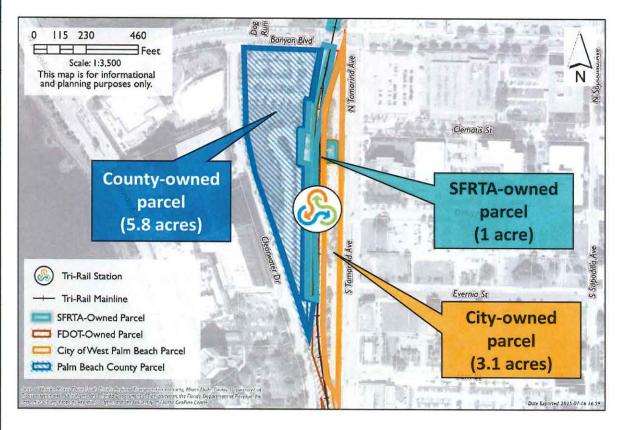
STATION OVERVIEW				
Ownership	DK Arena, Inc.			
Y 25 Ridership	223,527			
Ridership Rank (of 19)	11th			
Multimodal Connections	Palm Tran			
Schools	BAK Middle School of the Arts, Suncoast High			





West Palm Beach Station

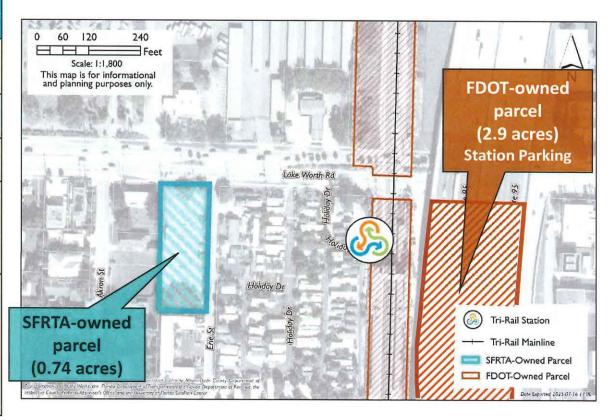
STATION OVERVIEW				
Ownership	County & City			
Y 25 Ridership	328,806			
≀idership Rank (of 19)	4th			
Multimodal Connections	 Palm Tran Amtrak Greyhound RideWPB(circuit) BrightBike Brightline* *3 blocks east of Tri-Rail 			
Schools	 Dreyfoos School of the Arts Palm Beach Atlantic University Vanderbilt University (pending) 			





Lake Worth Beach Station

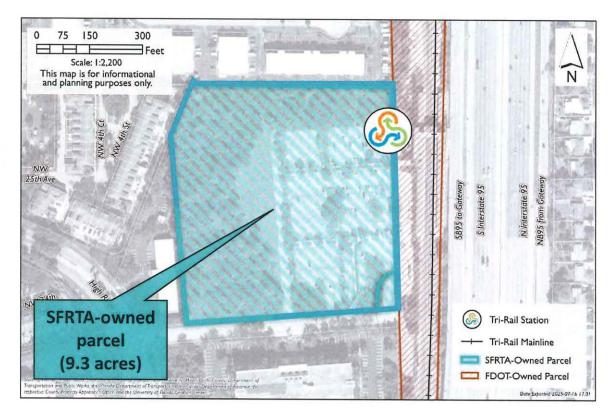
STATION OVERVIEW				
Ownership	FDOT			
Y 25 Ridership	261,417			
Rank (of 19)	8 th			
Multimodal Connections	Palm TranCircuit Shuttle			
Schools	 Lake Worth Community High School Palm Beach State College 			





Boynton Beach Station

STATION OVERVIEW				
Ownership	SFRTA			
25 Ridership	198,167			
Rank (of 19)	13 th			
Multimodal Connections	Palm-Tran			
Schools	N/A			





Delray Beach Station

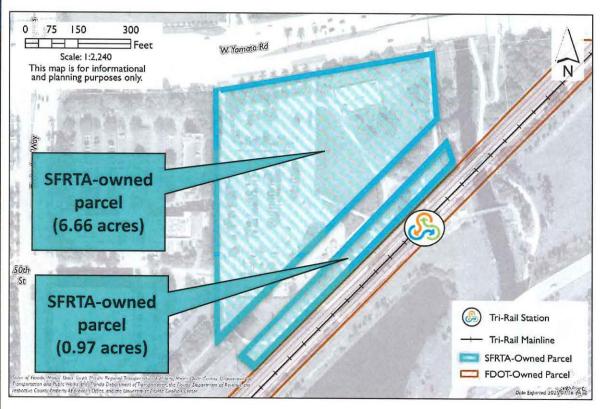
STATION OVERVIEW				
Ownership	County			
25 Ridership	188,620			
Rank (of 19)	14 th			
Multimodal Connections	AmtrakPalm-Tran			
Schools	N/A			





Boca Raton Station

STATION OVERVIEW				
Ownership	SFRTA			
25 Ridership	292,209			
Rank (of 19)	6 th			
Multimodal Connections	 Palm-Tran The Park at Broken Sound Shuttles Boca Raton Innovation Campus (BRIC) Shuttle/TREX 			
Schools	 Florida Atlantic University Palm Beach State College Lynn University 			



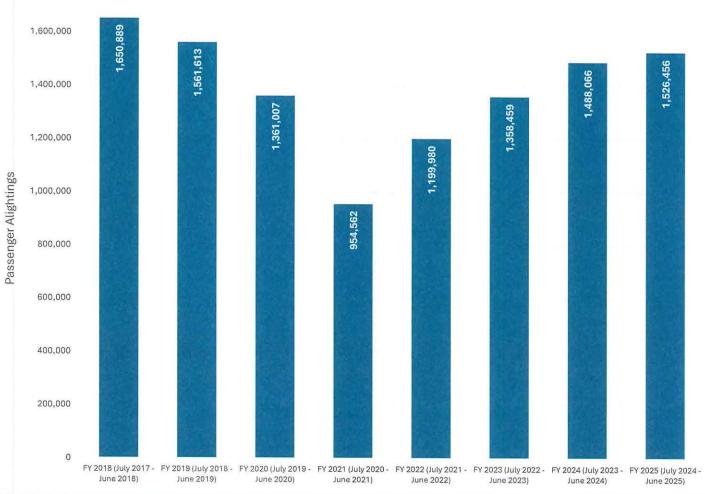


Palm Beach County Ridership

July 2024 - July	Boardings	% of	Alightings	% of	Boardings &	% of Total
2025		Boardings		Alightings	Alightings	
langonia Park	237,580	4.82%	234,499	4.76%	472,079	5%
Vest Palm Beach	352,289	7.15%	388,723	7.89%	741,012	8%
ake Worth Beach	280,115	5.69%	280,095	5.69%	560,210	6%
oynton Beach	212,374	4.31%	215,938	4.38%	428,312	4%
elray Beach	202,676	4.11%	210,543	4.27%	413,219	4%
oca Raton	310,790	6.31%	306,162	6.21%	616,952	6%
alm Beach		32.4%		33.2%		32.8%
roward		38.6%		38.0%		38.3%
liami-Dade		29.0%		28.8%		28.9%



1,800,000





Palm Beach County Magnet Schools



- Approximately 500 students a day
- PBC purchased fares per school year
 - 24-25 \$196,000
 - 23-24 \$330,000
 - 18-19 \$365,500



FY 2026 Legislative Update

- The approved Florida budget for FY 2026 was signed off and redirected the doc stamp to general funds and zeroed out Florida Rail Enterprise money.
- FDOT Funding Obligation (Section 343.58(4)(a)(1)a and b, F.S.)
 - >\$42M annually (\$15M + \$27.1M) because SFRTA provides MOW and dispatch
 - FDOT has provided \$42M + additional funds per Operating Agreement since 2013 (this year was going to be \$62M)
 - Statute says money is from State Transportation Trust Fund not dependent on any tax
- >FDOT revised interpretation of statutory funding



9-2009:	-Counties and FDOT paid for all of SFRTA operating deficit. Counties provided approx.
	\$7M/year including statutory \$4.2M from 2003 – 2009
6:	-\$2 Rental Car Surcharge dedicated funding—passed Legislature/vetoed by Governor
7:	-FDOT District Secretary commits to SFRTA Board portion of I-95 Express Lane toll
	revenues in exchange for a letter of support for FDOT's grant application
9:	-Legislature adopts statute that restricts use of funds for public transit only to express
	traveling on those roads; FDOT claims no additional monies available due to O/M and capital costs
	-Special Legislative Session results in adoption of s. 348.58, F.S. that addresses \$42M from FDOT for assumption of MOW and dispatch
3:	-SFRTA and FDOT enter into Operating Agreement. FDOT agrees to pay additional monies for MOW and Dispatch
	-SFRTA granted right to operate Tri-Rail on SFRC until June 2027



7:

1:

8-2021:

Funding Efforts History (cont'd)

-SFRTA studied potential dedicated funding sources available to it under Ch. 163, F.S. (regional transportation authorities) in the event it operated both Coastal Link and existing service (use of TIF, etc.)

-Statutory changes to SFRTA's legislation gave FDOT more fiscal oversight, granted FDOT right to provide 25% advance of annual operating subsidy, added additional Governor appointment to the SFRTA Board (now 10 members), and required that SFRTA and FDOT work cooperatively to identify an alternative funding source to the \$42M before 7/1/19

-SFRTA addresses operating deficit, reduces workforce by 25%, negotiated cost savings in Operations Contract, outside consultant management study concludes SFRTA's

overhead costs are less than peers

-\$267,783,489 Federal COVID Relief funds – addressed SFRTA operating deficit until now



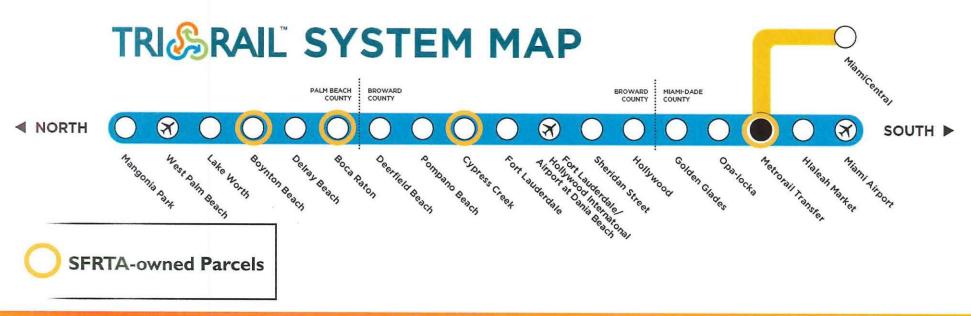
Revenue Generating Efforts

- > Sublease Station Platforms for Retail Services/Air Rights
 - >Statutory requirement that FDOT receive Fair Market Value
- Fiber Optic Leases of Corridor
 - > FDOT has authority to lease. Has existing leases from when purchased SFRC and retains all revenues
- Advertising
 - FDOT declined SFRTA's request to advertise on pedestrian overpasses. To date has not approved advertising at other parts of stations
- ➤ Pedestrian Bridges
 - Constructed 20 years ago. Costly and difficult to maintain, creates passenger overflow issues.
 - > FDOT refuses to allow at-grade pedestrian crossings
- >TODs
 - >SFRTA only owns 4 of its 19 stations with TOD opportunities
 - Restricted by 50-foot setback required by CSXT, not required for SunRail



Station Revenue Opportunities

he agency's ability to generate non-operating revenue is severely limited due to lack ownership structure of the corridor and stations, which belongs to FDOT



Link at Boca



- ▶ Link at Boca (Boca Raton Station)
 - ➤ Being developed by 13th Floor Investments
 - >90-Year lease
 - >\$567,000 Initial Annual Rent
 - >340 residences (34 affordable/17 workforce)
 - >30,000+ square feet of retail
 - Applicant of the first residential TOD loan under the U.S. Department of Transportation's lending programs (RRIF Loan)
 - ➤ Breaking Ground First Qtr. 2026





Operating Costs

System	Vehicle Revenue Mile	Vehicle Revenue Hour	Passenger Miles Traveled	Unlinked Passenger Trip
TA FY 2024	34.59	977.91	1.12	29.36

Peer comparison (Commuter Rail NTD 2023)

System	Vehicle Revenue Mile	Vehicle Revenue Hour	Passenger Miles Traveled	Unlinked Passenger Trip
SFRTA	34.78	1,025.26	1.16	32.85
SunRail	68.92	1,907.26	3.93	65.99
inia Railway Express	37.89	1,159.34	2.00	62.37
h Shore Line	30.30	976.33	1.23	40.33
Caltrain	25.42	807.34	1.30	24.66
Metrolink	25.11	908.43	1.80	75.16
Utah Transit Authority	15.07	412.65	0.54	15.52

Vehicle revenue miles (VRM) refer to the total distance that vehicles travel while in revenue service, meaning they are available for public ridership.

Vehicle revenue hours. The total hours that vehicles are scheduled to or actually travel while in revenue service. This includes layover or recovery time.

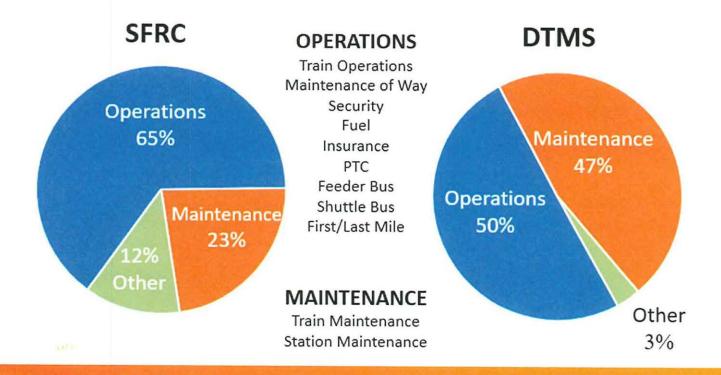
Passenger miles traveled refers to the total distance covered by passengers on various modes of transportation.

Unlinked passenger trip. The number of passengers who board public transportation vehicles. Passengers are counted each time they board vehicles no matter how many vehicles they use to travel from their origin to their destination.



Operating Costs (cont'd)

South Florida Regional Transportation Authority
Proposed Expense Operating Budget
Fiscal Year 2025-2026





Operating Revenue

Approved Revenue Operating Budget – SFRC + DTMS Fiscal Year 2025-2026

	FY 2024-2025 App & Amend	FY 2024-2025 Projected	FY 2025-2026 Approved	Increase/Decrease Over PY App Amend Budget	
	App & Amend	Projected	Approved	Amount	%
Revenue		MAN THE RESERVE	1		70
Train Revenue	\$ 14,830,830	\$ 15,128,628	\$ 15,451,614	\$ 620,784	4.19%
Total Train Revenue	14,830,830	15,128,628	15,451,614	620,784	4.19%
Operating Assistance					
FDOT	60,690,759	59,309,361	62,254,770	1,564,011	2.58%
FHWA	4,000,000	4,000,000	4,000,000	_	-
FTA Assistance (PM)			11,141,464	11,141,464	-
CARES Act	20,556,018	20,803,011	4,516,716	(16,039,302)	-78.03%
CRSSA Act	13,841,442	11,378,437	2,443,007	(11,398,435)	-82.35%
ARP Funding	36,701,854	30,489,446	48,978,122	12,276,268	33.45%
FDOT Micro Transit	507,283	377,000	113,185	(394,098)	-77.69%
FDOT - Marketing DTMS	257,360	107,280	-	(257,360)	-100.00%
Other Local Funding	200,000	100,000	200,000	-	H)
Total Assistance	136,754,716	126,564,535	133,647,264	(3,107,452)	-2.27%
Total Revenue	151,585,546	141,693,163	149,098,878	(2,486,668)	-1.64%



Corridor Improvements



- 38 Crossing and Signal Upgrade Prdojects
- Total MOW Investments = \$18,912,466



Equipment



















Operations and Capital Planning Status

- Bundled contract effort
- Most capital projects placed on hold



New Fare Collection System



New Rolling Stock



Pedestrian Bridge Rehabilitation



Station Rehabilitation Project



Northern Layover and Light Maintenance



Elevators



Mission and Vision



In collaboration with partners, deliver a safe, convenient, and effective service that serves as South Florida's multimodal backbone.

Connect communities, deliver exceptional service, and provide safe, reliable transportation options.



THANK YOU

David W. Dech, Executive Director

SFRTA FY2026 Funding Options Draft

For Discussion Purposes Only.

Agenda

Quick Facts

Budget Overview

Process

Scenarios

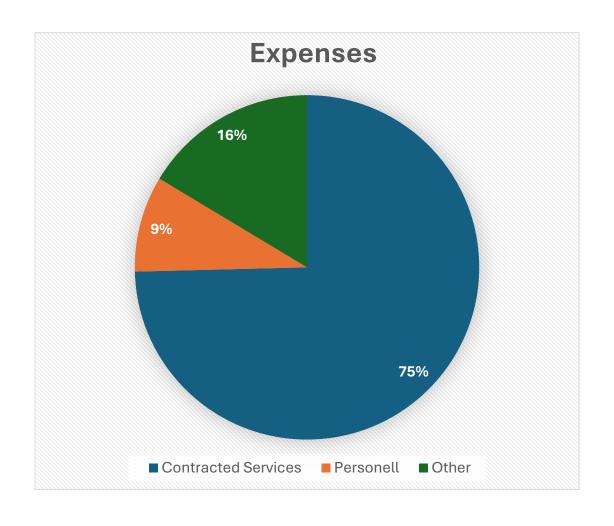
SFRTA Capital Requirements

Considerations

Next Steps

SFRTA Quick Facts

- Service began in the 1980's
- Double tracking completed in 2006
- Corridor Characteristics:
 - Eighty-one track miles
 - Nineteen stations
 - Hialeah Yard
- Current daily traffic mix:
 - 52 Tri-Rail
 - 4 Amtrak
 - 9 CSX
- Annual Ridership: 4.6 million (June 2024- June 2025) exceeds highest level set in 2019
- Annual Budget: \$149.1M



FY 2026 O&M Cost Categories

Expense Items	Costs (in Millions)
Service Operations	\$35.8
Equipment Maintenance	\$25.4
MOW	\$33.6
Dispatch	\$2.7
PTC, Signals and Communication	\$5.6
Stations/Facilities Maintenance	\$17.7
Safety and Security	\$10.2
General Admin	\$18.2
Total O&M Expense	\$149.1

FY 2026 O&M Funding Categories

Expense Items	Costs \$ (in Millions)
Service Revenue (Fare Revenue)	15.5
FDOT Funding – Statutory and Non-Statutory	62.4
FTA COVID Relief	55.9
FTA Preventive Maintenance	11.1
FHWA	4.0
County Funding - Statutory	1.6
Other Miscellaneous	0.2
Total Revenue	\$149.1

FY 2026 Baseline Costs for Corridor Operations*



Expense Items	Costs (in Millions)
MOW Contractual	\$30.8
Environmental Services	\$1.6
Dispatch	\$2.3
Utilities	\$1.3
PTC	\$4.5
Station Maintenance	\$2.7
Insurance**	\$6.1
Total cost to keep the line open	\$49.3

*Source: SFRTA

^{**}Assumes insurance at the same level but likely to change based on new service configuration

Process

- Reviewed SFRTA FY2026 Budget Documents
- Fact-checked assumptions with SFRTA staff as appropriate
- Reviewed various contracts/agreements/documents
 - Downtown Miami Link Service Agreement
 - Herzog O&M Contract
 - SunRail Agreement with FDOT
 - Funding History
 - Technical Memo on Funding Alternatives
 - Projected FY2026 FY2036 Budget
 - Other
- Explored daily service requirements adjustment opportunities based on agreements
 - 26 trains/day
 - 50 trains/day i.e. double tracking (FTA)(TBD)
- Assumes FY2026 operating expenses only

Scenarios

- Applies only to FY2026
- Current Budgeted FDOT funding level -- \$62.37M
- FY2026 Budget adjusted to move County contributions out of reserves
- Six scenarios:
 - Scenario 1 FDOT pays all corridor expenses at \$49.3M to support all train movements/service including Amtrak and CSX
 - Assumption: If there is no Tri-Rail, the corridor still needs to be maintained to a state-of-good repair; train movements must be managed, and all safety protocols met
 - Scenario 2 FDOT responsible for statutory requirement of \$42.1M/year
 - Scenario 3 FDOT contribution limited to \$15M/year, which the Counties do not believe a viable option
 - Scenario 4-6 -- \$15M cost reduction with same parameters as in Scenarios 1-3
- Assumes Counties continue meet baseline Statutory requirements
- Additional Local net contributions could range from \$1.2M to \$35.0M*

are for discussion purposes only and do not represent a funding commitment from the Counties.

Please note that the scenarios presented

^{*}Excludes additional operational efficiencies and may require new revenue funding sources i.e. TOD, Rental Car Surtax, etc.

Scenarios

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FY 2026 Funding Scenarios

Total Operating Expense	Scenario 1 \$M	Scenario 2 \$M	Scenario 3 ** \$M
Total Operating Expense	149.1	149.1	149.1
Total FDOT Contribution	49.3	42.1	15
Other Funding Sources*	86.8	86.8	86.8
County Contribution - Statutory	11.7	11.7	11.7
Total Add 'l Local Contribution	1.2	8.4	35.5

^{*}Other funding sources include Covid funds, Train Revenue, operating grants, and other income.

^{**}The Counties do not believe the FDOT contribution is sufficient

FY 2026 Funding Scenarios*

Total Operating Expense	Scenario 4* \$M	Scenario 5* \$M	Scenario 6**** \$M
Original Total Operating Expense	149.1	149.1	149.1
Efficiency Savings**	(15)	(15)	(15)
New Total Operating Expense	134.1	134.1	134.1
Total FDOT Contribution	49.3	42.1	15
Other Funding Sources***	86.8	86.8	86.8
County Contribution - Statutory	11.7	11.7	11.7
Total Add'l County Contribution	0	0	20.5

^{*}Any funding surplus could be used for reserves, or other unforeseen expenditures.

^{**}Assumes \$15M reduction in expenses TBD/excludes farebox impacts.

^{***}Other funding sources include Covid funds, Train Revenue, operating grants, and other income.

^{****} The Counties do not believe the FDOT contribution is sufficient.

SFRTA FY2026 Prioritized Capital Needs*

- Rolling Stock Replacement & Expansion \$208M
 - FTA Grant needs to be obligated by September 2026
- 2. Fare Collection System Replacement \$24M
- 3. Accounting System Replacement \$3.7M
- 4. Northern Layover Facility \$82.6M
- 5. Station Improvements \$60.9M
 - Elevator modernization & upgrades
 - Station Rehabilitation
 - Parking lot rehabilitation
 - Digital Communication LCD Screens
- 6. Signal Safety Improvements \$10.5M



* Source: SFRTA

Considerations





Seek efficiency opportunities



Consider integration with existing transit service providers



Leverage consultant support for efficiencies as/if necessary



FDOT funds capital needs/liabilities



Asset transfer to SFRTA/Counties (TOD/ED)



Optimize cost allocations between all users including CSX and Amtrak



Restructure Board to include more local control



Counties participates in next O&M contracting process



Increase municipality participation



Collectively seek alternative funding sources i.e. rental cars/airport access, etc.



Strategize for the future

Next Steps

Agree on approach/scenario

Inform FDOT/SFRTA on funding approach

Confirm
agreement with
FDOT/SFRTA on
funding approach

Seek approval from respective governing bodies

Target execution – October 2025

Thank you.